

Exhibit L1 – List of Native Overstory Trees in Frederick County

Source: 1) Geography & Geology of Maryland-- Commission of Maryland Geological Survey, by Harold E. Vokes 1961, 1966
 2) (Parentheses) indicate Scientific or Common Name updates, assessed by DPDR, Planning Section
 3) *Asterisks indicate additions to List made because of naturalization or other reasons, assessed by DPDR, Planning Section

Conifers- Scientific Name (and Broad-leafed Evergreens)

Common Name (s)

<u>Junipers virginiana,</u>	(Eastern) Red Cedar
<u>Pinus echinata,</u>	Shortleaf Pine
<u>Pinus pungens,</u>	Table Mountain Pine
<u>Pinus rigida,</u>	Pitch Pine
<u>Pinus strobus,</u>	White Pine
<u>Pinus virginiana,</u>	Virginia Pine
* <u>Taxodium distichum</u>	*Bald Cypress
<u>Tsuga canadensis,</u>	Eastern Hemlock

Hardwoods- Scientific Name

Common Name (s)

<u>Acer negundo,</u>	Box-Elder
<u>Acer nigrum,</u>	Black Maple
<u>Acer pennsylvanicum,</u>	Striped Maple
<u>Acer rubrum,</u>	Red Maple
<u>Acer saccharinum,</u>	Silver Maple (Invasive Native – not recommended)
<u>Acer saccharum,</u>	Sugar Maple
<u>Acer spicatum,</u>	Mountain Maple
<u>Alnus rugosa, (serrulata)</u>	Smooth Alder (Hazel Alder)
<u>Aralia spinosa,</u>	Hercules Club
<u>Betula lenta,</u>	Black Birch (Sweet Birch)
<u>Betula lutea, (alleghaniensis)</u>	Yellow Birch
<u>Betula nigra,</u>	River Birch (Black Birch)
<u>Carpinus caroliniana,</u>	Blue Beech (American Hornbeam, Musclewood, Ironwood)
<u>(Carya) cordiformis,</u>	Bitternut Hickory
<u>(Carya) glabra,</u>	Pignut Hickory
<u>(Carya) laciniosa,</u>	Shellbark Hickory
<u>(Carya) ovata,</u>	Shagbark Hickory
<u>(Carya) ovalis,</u>	Small Pignut Hickory (Red Hickory, Sweet Pignut Hickory, Oval Pignut Hickory)
<u>(Carya) tomentosa,</u>	Mockernut Hickory

Updated January 2008

*Asterisks indicate naturalized additions to Frederick County

Temporary,
Indefinite Ban on
Ash Trees in
Frederick County

Scientific Name

Common Name (s)

Castanea dentata,
Castanea pumila,
Celtis occidentalis,
Fagus grandifolia,

(American) Chestnut
Chimquapin (Eastern or Allegheny Chinkapin)
Hackberry
(American) Beech

Fraxinus americana,
Fraxinus nigra,
Fraxinus pennsylvanica,
Fraxinus pennsylvanica Lanceolata,

White Ash
Black Ash
Red Ash
Green Ash

Juglans cinerea,
Juglans nigra,
* Liquidambar styraciflua
Liriodendron tulipifera,
Magnolia acuminata,
Morus rubra,
Nyssa sylvatica,
Ostrya virginiana,

Butternut
Black Walnut
* Sweet Gum
Tulip Tree (Yellow Poplar, Tulip Poplar)
Cucumber Tree (Cucumber Magnolia)
Red Mulberry
Black Gum (Black Tupelo, Sour-gum)
Hop Hornbeam (Eastern Hophornbeam,
Ironwood)

Platanus occidentalis,
(Populus deltoids)
Populus grandidentata,
Populus tremuloides,

Sycamore
(Eastern Cottonwood, Eastern Poplar)
Large-toothed Aspen
(Quaking) Aspen

Quercus alba,
Quercus bicolor,
Quercus borealis Maxima, (rubra)
Quercus coccinea,
*Quercus falcate
Quercus ilicifolia,
Quercus imbricaria,
Quercus macrocarpa,

White Oak
Swamp White Oak
Northern Red Oak
Scarlet Oak
*Southern Red Oak
Scrub Oak (Bear Oak)
Shingle Oak
Burr Oak

Quercus marylandica,
Quercus montana, (prinus)
Quercus muehlenbergii,
Quercus palustris,
*Quercus phellos
Quercus stellata,
Quercus velutina,

Black Jack Oak
Chestnut Oak
Chinquapin Oak
Pin Oak
* Willow Oak
Post Oak
Black Oak

Robinia pseudoacacia,
Salix nigra,
Sorbus americana,
Tilia glabra,
Ulmus americana,
Ulmus fulva,

Black Locust
Black Willow
(American) Mountain Ash
Basswood (American Linden)
American Elm
Slippery Elm

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Page 2 of 3

Exhibit L2 - List of Native Understory Trees & Shrubs in Frederick County

Source: 1) Geography & Geology of Maryland-- Commission of Maryland Geological Survey, by Harold E. Vokes 1961, 1966
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Conifers- **Scientific Name**
 (and Broad-leaved Evergreens)

Common Name (s)

* Ilex opaca
Kalmia latifolia,

* American Holly
 Mountain Laurel

Hardwoods- **Scientific Name**

Common Name (s)

(Amelanchier aborea)
Amelanchier canadensis,
Asimina triloba,
Ceris canadensis,
Cornus alternifolia,
Cornus florida,
 (Cornus racemosa)
 (Cornus sericea)

(Serviceberry, Juneberry)
 Serviceberry (Canadian Serviceberry)
 Paw-Paw
 Red Bud
 Blue Dogwood (Alternate Dogwood)
 (Flowering) Dogwood
 (Gray Dogwood)
 (Redosier Dogwood)

Crataegus crus-galli,
Crataegus pedicellata,
Diospyros virginiana,
Hamamelis virginiana,

Cockspur
 Scarlet Haw
 (Common) Persimmon
 Witch Hazel

Magnolia tripetala,
 *Magnolia virginiana
Malus coronaria,

Umbrella Tree (Umbrella Magnolia)
 * Sweet Bay
 Sweet Crab (Sweet Crabapple)

Prunus americana,
Prunus pennsylvanica,
Prunus serotina,
Prunus virginiana,
Rhododendron maximum,
Rhus copallina,
Rhus typhina,
Sambucus canadensis,

(American) Wild Plum
 Fire Cherry
 (Wild) Black Cherry
 Choke Cherry
 Great Rhododendron
 Dwarf Sumac
 Staghorn Sumac
 Sweet Elder (Common Elderberry,
 American Elder)

Sassafras officinale, (albidum)
 *Vaccinium angustifolium
 *Vaccinium corymbosum
Viburnum prunifolium,

Sassafras
 Late Lowbush Blueberry
 Highbush Blueberry
 Black-Haw (Viburnum under several)

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Page 3 of 3